# **TECHNOLOGY OFFER**

# **Textile Reinforced Concrete (TRC) Core for Sports Equipment**

The ski core has always been the centrepiece of every ski, defining its distinctive characteristics. To this day, the core is almost exclusively made of wood.

TU Wien proposes a novel ski core made of textile-reinforced concrete (TRC). Using TRC in the production of sports equipment opens up new dimensions of performance in terms of load-bearing capacity and dynamics, while simultaneously allowing for individual customisation of the skiing characteristics.

## **BACKGROUND**

The prestressing is one of the most important aspects that influences the performance of skis and sports equipment of similar construction (e.g. snowboards, water skis, wakeboards).

With a core made of textile-reinforced concrete (TRC), the desired prestressing load can be easily varied during production and the ski can thus be designed to the specific characteristics desired (hardness, radius, damping,...), e.g. as a soft free-ride ski, stiff alpine ski or individually adjusted (racing ski, custom made ski).

Ski with textile-reinforced concrete core

Veneer with or without varnish
Textile fabric (glass or carbon)
Core material (high-performance concrete reinforced with fibers or textiles)
Textile fabric (glass or carbon)
Textile fabric made of natural fibres for damping
Ski base

Side of the ski

Fig.1: Novel construction layout



Fig.2: Testing bodies for comparison of oscillation behaviour

# WISSENS/ TRANSFER/ OST/

#### REFERENCE

M030/2021

#### **DEVELOPMENT STATUS**

**Proof of Concept** 

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Sports equipment with a core and initial prestressing

## **KEYWORDS**

Ski-core, textile-reinforced concrete, TRC, damping, prestressing, torsional stiffness, bending stiffness

#### **IPR**

Austrian patent granted International patents pending

## **OPTIONS**

R&D – cooperation License agreement

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## Click here for the video!

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# **TECHNOLOGY**

Textile-reinforced concretes show very high load-bearing capacities compared to wood, as well as higher torsional and bending stiffness at adequate damping behaviour. This opens up new applications in the sports equipment sector.

As reinforcements for the concrete, synthetic fibres, glass fibres, basalt fibres and also natural fibres, for example bamboo, perferrably precessed as a textile, can be used.

In the concrete mix design, particular attention is paid to substituting cement with alternative binders to the greatest possible extent in order to reduce  $CO_2$  emissions to a minimum.

# **ADVANTAGES**

The main adavantages of the invention are as follows:

- Simple variation and application of the initial prestressing level
- Simple manufacturing process of the textile-reinforced concrete core
- Good damping behaviour and (expected) increased stability of the ski
- Use of locally sourced raw materials for production
- Good recyclability of the materials used